
ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

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ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members

G Baisley
L H Crawley
J M Graham
H C Isham (resigned 26 September 2022)
L S Jubb
K L Leahy
M Sansom (appointed 12 September 2021, resigned 31 January 2022)
P Telford (resigned 17 September 2021)
P A Willoughby (appointed 29 November 2021)

Trustees

G Baisley
C Carter¹
L H Crawley, resigned as Chair of Trustees 29 November 2021
R Crick (appointed 18 October 2022)²
A J Chibber (resigned 13 June 2022)
K Dixon (resigned 13 June 2022)²
C Ellis¹
P Harris (appointed 18 October 2022)²
E Hodgkinson (appointed 7 September 2022)
M L Jones (resigned 25 November 2021)
L S Jubb (resigned 31 December 2021)
K L Leahy
A Molvik
K Shah (resigned 5 December 2021)
G Stray, Headteacher and Accounting Officer
C Toms²
S Trend (appointed 28 June 2022)
P A Willoughby, appointed as Chair of Trustees 29 November 2021

¹ Staff Trustee
² Parent Trustee

Company registered number 07644208

Company name Alban City Free School Limited

Principal and registered office 7 Hatfield Road
St Albans
Hertfordshire
AL1 3RR

Senior management team

G Stray, Headteacher
C Carter, Deputy Headteacher
K Cooper, Phase 1 Leader
L Hind, Phase 2 Leader/Deputy Headteacher
L Bland, Phase 3 Leader
P Stapleton, Business Manager

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Independent auditors Hillier Hopkins LLP
Chartered Accountants
Radius House
51 Clarendon Road
Watford
Hertfordshire
WD17 1HP

Bankers Loyds Bank
PO Box 1000
BX1 1T

Solicitors Debenhams Ottaway
107 St Peter's Street
St Albans
AL1 3EW

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HEADTEACHERS'S REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Headteacher presents her statement for the year.

Alban City School opened in September 2012 under the Free School agenda and has been supported fully by the Local Authority. The school opened with two Reception classes and reached full capacity in September 2018 with 2 classes from Reception up to Year 6.

The mission statement for our school is "Children, their happiness, well-being and high achievement are the heartbeat of our school." We aim to be an inclusive school where all parents, whatever their circumstances and needs, feel able to entrust their children to us, confident that we will support and guide them to achieve their very best educationally, socially, and physically in an environment that puts children's needs at the top of the agenda.

We believe that children are at the heart of any great school. Their happiness and well-being is the key to their future success and will be embedded in a community that gives all children a sense of belonging and worth.

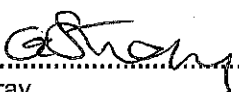
A School Development Plan has been written and sets the strategic direction and focus of the school. Funding has been targeted to ensure that the priorities in the School Development Plan are appropriately resourced.

The latest school inspection by Ofsted was in 2018. The school was deemed to be a good school with outstanding features. We have taken steps to address areas identified for improvement by the inspection and these continue to be monitored in our systems of self evaluation.

Statutory assessment took place in July 2022 after it was paused by the Government for 2 years during the coronavirus pandemic. The school's results at KS2 exceeded the national and local authority averages in all areas.

A Senior Management Team consisting of the Headteacher, Deputy Headteacher, Phase 1, 2 and 3 Leaders and Business Manager is in place and oversees the strategic development of the school. The school's finances are kept under close review and whilst healthy reserves have been built up over the past years, the further tightening of funding in future will mean that the school will need to continue to be prudent with its expenditure.

Alban City School continues to provide its children with a well-rounded education and we are proud of the contribution we make to the community of St Albans.


.....
G Stray
Headteacher
Date: 14 December 2022

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
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TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditors' report of the charitable company for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report and a directors' report and strategic report under company law.

Structure, governance and management

a. Constitution

The Academy Trust is a charitable company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity.

The charitable company's Memorandum and Articles of Association is the primary governing document of the Academy Trust.

The Trustees of Alban City Free School Limited are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law.

The charitable company is known as Alban City School.

Details of the Trustees who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and administrative details on page 1.

b. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £1, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

c. Trustees' indemnities

From 1 September 2014 the company has opted in to the Department of Education's Risk Protection Arrangement. This is a voluntary arrangement for academies and free schools as an alternative to insurance through which the cost of risks that materialise will be covered by government funds.

d. Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

When the company was formed, the members became the first Trustees of the school. Since then, further Trustees have been appointed who bring different expertise to the Board of Trustees.

Alban City School's Board of Trustees now comprises of 12 Trustees including one local authority Trustee, two staff Trustees, three parent Trustees and the Headteacher. The Articles of Association require that there be a minimum of 3 Trustees. The term is 4 years although the Trustees can resign at any time during this period.

Parent Trustees are elected by the parents of current pupils of Alban City School. Staff Trustees are elected by the staff currently employed by Alban City School.

With regards to the appointment of community Trustees, the Board of Trustees will ensure that consideration is given to the skills mix of the Trustees so that they can contribute fully ensure the school's development.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Structure, governance and management (continued)

e. Policies adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

Alban City School subscribes to Hertfordshire Trustee Services who run the Trustee induction courses and new Trustees details are provided to Hertfordshire Trustee Services so that they can receive the induction pack and the training courses details.

f. Organisational structure

Alban City School's Board of Trustees meets at least once a term. The Board of Trustees has established 2 committees, Resource and Pupil Achievement, which are expected to meet at least once a term in addition to the full governing body meetings. Each committee has a Terms of Reference which delegates some decisions to each committee. The full Board of Trustees meeting receives reports from the committees and any changes to policy documents which may require ratification.

At the first full Board of Trustees meeting in the autumn term the Trustees elect the Chair and Vice Chair of the full governing body and each of the committees.

The Resource Committee approves the plans and budgets presented by the Headteacher. They monitor the budget and ensure that any decisions made are within the powers delegated to them. Any financial agreements in excess of the committee's limits are presented to the full Board of Trustees for approval.

The day to day running of the school is delegated to the Headteacher who is the Accounting Officer as required by the Funding Agreement with the Department of Education. The responsibilities of the Accounting Officer are defined in the Statement of Internal Control on Page 12.

g. Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

Pay for key management personnel is set in accordance with the school's Pay Policy which follows the standard policy for Hertfordshire schools. The pay for the Headteacher is set following an annual appraisal by a sub committee of the governing body in conjunction with an independent schools advisor. The pay for other key management personnel is set by the Headteacher with approval from the Resource Committee.

h. Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

There are no connected organisations.

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Objectives and activities

a. Objects and aims

Alban City School's object is to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a school offering a broad and balanced curriculum.

The Trustees believe that children are at the heart of any great school. Their happiness and well-being is the key to their future success and will be embedded in a community that gives all children a sense of belonging and worth.

Alban City School's aims are:

- To encourage children to be curious and caring about the world around them, and to be courteous and tolerant in their relationships with each other and with the adults they meet
- To teach children to learn to value others by being valued themselves, regardless of race, gender, disability, creed or culture
- To promote a sense of belonging in children and their families and work in partnership with parents to cultivate a positive and enthusiastic attitude to learning
- To help children to develop social skills and personal qualities such as honesty, kindness and self-discipline

The Trustees intend the school to become truly reflective, responding to the diverse needs of its children and community, never compromising on giving its children the best possible experiences in their continuing education, so that they can leave with a strong sense of self-worth and their place in society, pride in their abilities, articulate and educationally well prepared to be successful in their future lives.

b. Objectives, strategies and activities

As stated in the School Development Plan for 2021-22, Alban City School has focused on the following objectives during the year:

1. To improve outcomes in writing by raising standards in spelling, punctuation, grammar and handwriting
2. To improve outcomes in maths by raising standards in fluency and reasoning
3. To improve outcomes for disadvantaged children in reading, writing and maths
4. To implement the changes to the EYFS framework and provide high quality CPD for all EYFS practitioners to ensure children in Reception make good progress
5. To further enhance the quality of the curriculum by developing the knowledge, skills and impact of subject leaders

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Objectives and activities (continued)

c. Public benefit

Alban City School receives the majority of its income from the Department for Education to provide educational services to children and to ensure a broad and balanced curriculum. The Trustees of Alban City School are satisfied that they meet the public benefit criteria as required by section 17 of the Charities Act 2011.

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

The school has continued to operate in accordance with guidelines from the government regarding living with coronavirus. During the year the school received additional coronavirus recovery premium grant and school-led tutoring grant which were used to give additional support to certain children. The teachers' pay freeze and return of most external lettings has led to the school making a small operating surplus this year. However, the school's position in central St Albans has continued to lead to fluctuating pupil numbers, which is a concern as it impacts funding levels in the future. During the year we admitted several new pupils from Ukraine and Hong Kong, but we did not receive enough applications to admit a full cohort in Reception. This reflects the picture across many local schools in Hertfordshire and will be monitored closely in the coming year.

a. Key performance indicators

The Trustees monitor several Key Performance Indicators, both financial and operational. The key financial KPIs are as follows:

	2022	2021
Total staff cost (% of total expenditure)	72%	74%
Teaching staff cost (% total expenditure)	41%	46%
Supply staff cost (% of total expenditure)	3.7%	2.1%
Expenditure on energy (% of total expenditure)	1.1%	0.8%
Net income (% of total income)	1.8%	-18.1%
Pupil teacher ratio	20.3	21.1

As funding is based on pupil numbers this is also a key performance indicator. From September 2018 the school has had 14 classes with a Published Admission Number (PAN) of 420. The total number of pupils recorded in the school census in October 2022 was 389.

The Trustees are kept aware of employee matters particularly with respect to any staff leavers. The school places importance on staff retention and development in order to maintain the highest standards of teaching and learning.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Strategic report (continued)

Achievements and performance (continued)

b. Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the accounting policies.

Financial review

The Trustees of Alban City School have made it a priority to ensure high standards are maintained in the children's attainments and the environment they are taught in but at the same time ensuring the budget and any proposals for additional expenditure are rigorously evaluated especially in view of the current climate of uncertainty about future funding.

The school's financial position for the year ended 31 August 2022 demonstrates total income of £2,457,969 with a surplus at 31 August 2022 of £44,009. The main source of income was from the General Annual Grant provided by the Department for Education. These funds have been used for running the day to day operations of the school.

The surplus for the year has been due to staff cost savings as a result of the teacher pay freeze, plus a reduction in leadership hours as a result of staff on maternity leave. However this position is not expected to continue in 2023 as payrises, increased energy costs and the high rate of inflation will significantly increase our costs. The Trustees will closely monitor these costs as the year progresses with the aim of the school maintaining a breakeven position in the medium term.

a. Reserves policy

Alban City School aims to carry forward resources from the restricted and unrestricted fund to cover the medium and long term needs for renewal and replacement of major capital projects and unforeseen contingencies. The Department for Education has not set a limit to the amounts which can be carried forward.

The Trustees have determined that the appropriate level of free reserves should be equivalent to one month of the GAG plus one month of the payroll run, which was approximately £260,000 for the year ended 31 August 2022. The reason for this is to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance. The school's level of free reserves at 31 August 2022 was £695,235. This is higher than required as the school has built up short term cash deposits to cover future building improvements.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

b. Investment policy

The Trustees of Alban City School are firmly committed to ensuring that all funds under their control are administered in such a way as to maximise return while minimising risk. Trustees do not consider the investment of surplus funds as a primary activity, but rather a requirement for the effective management of the various funds.

Trustee's management of cash flow should ensure that there are always sufficient funds in the main bank account to cover operational costs. Banks must be selected from the FCA Approved List included in the Financial Services Compensation Scheme (FSCS).

Trustees will seek to ensure that any cash not required for operating expenses is placed on deposit at the most favourable rate. If longer term arrangements were required then alternative investment opportunities would be sought. i.e. Treasury Bonds, long term deposits however, the providers would be selected from the FCA Approved List included in the Financial Services Compensation Scheme (FSCS). The level of deposits with any one provider is restricted to the amount guaranteed by the FSCS.

c. Principal risks and uncertainties

Trustees have identified the following areas affecting the school's risk and uncertainties at Alban City School:

- Safeguarding and child protection risks

Trustees continue to ensure that high standards are maintained in selecting staff. The school has a child protection policy and provides training and support in order to protect the vulnerable young children in its care.

- Reputational Risk

The success of the school depends on maintaining high educational standards in order to attract sufficient number of pupils to the school. Trustees are focused in monitoring and reviewing the achievement and success of the children.

- Failure in governance/management

Trustees continue to review and ensure that measures are in place to mitigate this risk.

- Significant changes in staff

Trustees have a policy in place to develop existing staff as well as continue to review and monitor arrangements for any new staff which may be required.

- Financial Risk

The main financial risk to Alban City School is cash flow. The Board of Trustees monitors cash flow to ensure that the school has sufficient funds available to meet its debts as they fall due. The Trustees have assessed the credit risk but as the school's main income is from the Department for Education they feel that this is not an issue as funds are received when due. The school development plan is followed closely to ensure that staffing is sustainable and the upkeep of the site is maintained.

During the year the school has paid contributions for some non-teaching staff into the Local Government Pension Scheme, which is a defined benefit pension scheme. At the year end the school has recognised its share of the Local Government Pension Scheme's assets and liabilities in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Fundraising

The Academy Trust does not use any external fundraisers. All fundraising undertaken during the year was monitored by the Trustees.

Plans for future periods

The objectives for future years at Alban City School are:

- To ensure that the priorities set in the School Development Plan are achieved.
- To ensure that all children reach their full potential.
- For Trustees to ensure the school continues to develop in line with the vision of the school.

Funds held as custodian on behalf of others

The school does not hold any funds as Custodian Trustee.

Disclosure of information to auditors

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditors are aware of that information.

The Trustees' Report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on *14 December 2022* and signed on its behalf by:


.....
P A Willoughby
Chair of Trustees

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

Scope of responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Alban City Free School Limited has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Headteacher, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Alban City Free School Limited and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met 3 times during the year.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
G Baisley	3	3
C Carter	1	1
L H Crawley, resigned as Chair of Trustees 29 November 2021	3	3
R Crick	0	0
A J Chibber	2	3
K Dixon	0	3
C Ellis	3	3
P Harris	0	0
E Hodgkinson	0	0
M L Jones	0	1
L S Jubb	1	1
K L Leahy	3	3
A Molvik	3	3
K Shah	0	1
G Stray, Headteacher and Accounting Officer	3	3
C Toms	2	3
S Trend	0	0
P A Willoughby, appointed as Chair of Trustees 29 November 2021	3	3

The Academies Financial Handbook sets out that the Board of Trustees and its committees must meet regularly enough to discharge their responsibilities and ensure robust governance and effective management arrangements. It states that full Board of Trustees meetings must take place at least 3 times a year and larger trusts should consider meeting more frequently. It also states that management accounts should be shared with the chair of Trustees monthly, with other Trustees six times a year and considered by the full Board of Trustees when it meets. As Alban City School is a single academy trust, and all Trustees are members of either the Pupil Achievement Committee or the Resource Committee (which each also meet termly), the Trustees consider that holding 3 full Board of Trustees meetings per year is appropriate. During the year, the management accounts have been shared with all Trustees on a bi-monthly basis which has ensured effective oversight of funds

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Governance (continued)

The Board of Trustees carries out a periodic self-evaluation to ensure that it is operating effectively. A log is kept of all training undertaken by Trustees so that needs can be identified and addressed as required.

The Resource Committee is a sub-committee of the Board of Trustees. Its purpose is to review financial and staffing issues. Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
G Baisley, Chair	3	3
L H Crawley	1	3
M L Jones	0	1
K L Leahy	2	3
A Molvik	3	3
K Shah	0	1
G Stray, Headteacher	3	3
P A Willoughby	1	1

The Pupil Achievement Committee is also a sub-committee of the governing body. Its purpose is to monitor academic development and results achieved by pupils. Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
C Carter	0	0
L H Crawley	3	3
K Dixon	1	3
C Ellis	3	3
L S Jubb, Chair until 8 November 2021	1	1
G Stray, Headteacher	3	3
C Toms, Chair from 8 November 2021	3	3
P A Willoughby	3	3

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Review of value for money

As accounting officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the Academy Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The accounting officer for the Academy Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- increasing the size of the Inclusion team in order to provide further support to children with additional needs so that they can progress in line with other children
- Increasing the working hours of specialist teachers for music, languages and PE
- improving income generation by increasing the number of external hirers who use the school for after school and evening activities

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Alban City Free School Limited for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

The risk and control framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees
- regular reviews by the Finance and General Purposes Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

The risk and control framework (continued)

- delegation of authority and segregation of duties
- identification and management of risks

The Board of Trustees has decided to employ Herts for Learning Ltd as internal auditor.

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial and other matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy Trust's financial systems.

On termly basis, the internal auditor reports to the Board of Trustees through the finance and general purposes committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Board of Trustees' financial responsibilities and annually prepares a summary report to the committee outlining the areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

During the year the internal auditor carried out 3 termly reviews and did not report any significant control issues.

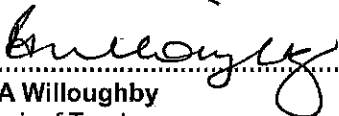
Review of effectiveness

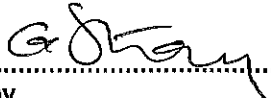
As accounting officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.
- the work of the external auditors;

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the finance and general purposes committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees and signed on their behalf by:


.....
P A Willoughby
Chair of Trustees
Date: 14 December 2022


.....
G Stray
Accounting Officer

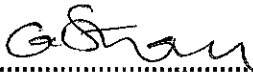
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STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As accounting officer of Alban City Free School Limited I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy Trust, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.



.....
G Stray
Accounting Officer

Date: 14 December 2022

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
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STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

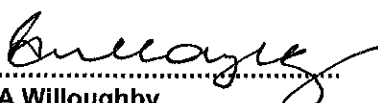
- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees and signed on its behalf by:



.....
P A Willoughby
Chair of Trustees

Date: 14 December 2022

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Alban City Free School Limited (the 'academy trust') for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy Trust's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' Report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' Report and the Strategic Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED (CONTINUED)

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy Trust or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- the nature of the industry and sector, control environment and business performance including the remuneration incentives and pressures of key management;
- the primary responsibility for the prevention and detection of fraud rests with both those charged with governance of the entity and management. We consider the results of our enquiries of management about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities;
- any matters we identified having obtained and reviewed the Academy Trust's documentation of their policies and procedures relating to:
 - identifying, evaluating and complying with laws and regulations and whether they were aware of any instances of non-compliance;
 - detecting and responding to the risks of fraud and whether they have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud;
 - the internal controls established to mitigate the risks of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations;
- the matters discussed among the audit engagement team regarding how and where fraud might occur in the financial statements and any potential indicators of fraud.

As a result of these procedures, we considered the opportunities and incentives that may exist within the organisation for fraud and identified the greatest potential for fraud. In common with all audits under ISAs (UK), we are also required to perform specific procedures to respond to the risk of management override, including testing journals and evaluating whether there was evidence of bias by the directors that represented a risk of

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED (CONTINUED)

material misstatement due to fraud.

We also obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that the academy trust operates in, focusing on provisions of those laws and regulations that had a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. We focused on laws and regulations that could give rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements, including, but not limited to, the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019, the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 and relevant tax legislation.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' Report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Academy Trust's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy Trust's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy Trust and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Alexander Bottom ACA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of
Hillier Hopkins LLP
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor
Radius House
51 Clarendon Road
Watford
Hertfordshire
WD17 1HP

Date: *15th December 2022*

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO ALBAN CITY
FREE SCHOOL LIMITED AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY**

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 7 June 2022 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Alban City Free School Limited during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Alban City Free School Limited and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Alban City Free School Limited and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Alban City Free School Limited and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Alban City Free School Limited's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Alban City Free School Limited's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 30 March 2012 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2021, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw our conclusion includes:

- An assessment of the risk of material misstatement and irregularity across the Academy Trust's activities;
- Testing and review of areas identified through risk assessment including enquiry, observation, inspection and review of supporting evidence;
- Review of system controls, policies and procedures in place to ensure compliance with the regularity regime;
- Consideration of evidence obtained through the work performed as part of our financial statements audit in order to support the regularity conclusion.

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO ALBAN CITY
FREE SCHOOL LIMITED AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)**

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Hillier Hopkins LLP

Hillier Hopkins LLP
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor

Radius House
51 Clarendon Road
Watford
Hertfordshire
WD17 1HP

Date: *15th December 2022*

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Income from:						
Donations and capital grants	4	5,286	-	375,614	380,900	22,948
Other trading activities	6	85,817	-	-	85,817	29,191
Investments	7	4,366	-	-	4,366	7,669
Charitable activities	5	135,325	1,851,561	-	1,986,886	1,861,579
Total income		230,794	1,851,561	375,614	2,457,969	1,921,387
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds	8	13,023	-	-	13,023	10,174
Charitable activities	8	99,755	2,081,460	219,722	2,400,937	2,259,003
Total expenditure		112,778	2,081,460	219,722	2,413,960	2,269,177
Net income/(expenditure)		118,016	(229,899)	155,892	44,009	(347,790)
Transfers between funds	18	-	3,777	(3,777)	-	-
Net movement in funds before other recognised gains/(losses)		118,016	(226,122)	152,115	44,009	(347,790)
Other recognised gains/(losses):						
Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension schemes	24	-	695,000	-	695,000	(154,000)
Net movement in funds		118,016	468,878	152,115	739,009	(501,790)
Reconciliation of funds:						
Total funds brought forward		333,420	(7,079)	6,390,870	6,717,211	7,219,001
Net movement in funds		118,016	468,878	152,115	739,009	(501,790)
Total funds carried forward		451,436	461,799	6,542,985	7,456,220	6,717,211

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
(CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 28 to 55 form part of these financial statements.

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)
REGISTERED NUMBER: 07644208

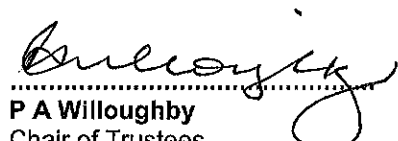
BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	14	6,181,535	6,390,870
		<u>6,181,535</u>	<u>6,390,870</u>
Current assets			
Stocks	15	480	554
Debtors	16	457,857	34,984
Cash at bank and in hand		743,738	745,758
		<u>1,202,075</u>	<u>781,296</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	17	(145,390)	(123,955)
Net current assets		<u>1,056,685</u>	<u>657,341</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>7,238,220</u>	<u>7,048,211</u>
Net assets excluding pension asset / liability		<u>7,238,220</u>	<u>7,048,211</u>
Defined benefit pension scheme asset / liability	24	218,000	(331,000)
Total net assets		<u><u>7,456,220</u></u>	<u><u>6,717,211</u></u>
Funds of the Academy Trust			
Restricted funds:			
Fixed asset funds	18	6,542,985	6,390,870
Restricted income funds	18	243,799	323,921
Pension reserve	18	218,000	(331,000)
Total restricted funds	18	<u>7,004,784</u>	<u>6,383,791</u>
Unrestricted income funds	18	451,436	333,420
Total funds		<u><u>7,456,220</u></u>	<u><u>6,717,211</u></u>

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)
REGISTERED NUMBER: 07644208

BALANCE SHEET (CONTINUED)
AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

The financial statements on pages 23 to 55 were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and are signed on their behalf, by:


.....
P A Willoughby
Chair of Trustees
Date: *14 December 2022*

The notes on pages 28 to 55 form part of these financial statements.

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash used in operating activities	20	(371,613)	(69,556)
Cash flows from investing activities	21	369,593	(9,290)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		(2,020)	(78,846)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		745,758	824,604
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	22, 23	743,738	745,758
		<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

The notes on pages 28 to 55 form part of these financial statements

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. General information

Alban City Free School Limited is a private company limited by guarantee, domiciles and incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office and principal place of business is 7 Hatfield Road, St Albans, Hertfordshire, AL1 3RR.

2. Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Alban City Free School Limited meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

2.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy Trust to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

• **Legacies**

The recognition of income from legacies is dependent on establishing entitlement, the probability of receipt and the ability to estimate with sufficient accuracy the amount receivable. Evidence of entitlement to a legacy exists when the Academy Trust has sufficient evidence that a gift has been left to them (through knowledge of the existence of a valid will and the death of the benefactor) and the executor is satisfied that the property in question will not be required to satisfy claims in the estate. Receipt of a legacy must be recognised when it is probable that it will be received and the fair value of the amount receivable, which will generally be the expected cash amount to be distributed to the Academy Trust, can be reliably measured.

• **Grants**

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance Sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance Sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

• **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

• **Other income**

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

• **Donated goods, facilities and services**

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in 'Stocks' and 'Income from Other Trading Activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from Other Trading Activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from Other Trading Activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from Other Trading Activities'.

• **Donated fixed assets (excluding transfers on conversion or into the Academy Trust)**

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.3 Income (continued)

Where the donated good is a fixed asset it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as 'Income from Donations and Capital Grants' and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the Academy Trust's accounting policies.

2.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

- **Expenditure on raising funds**

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

- **Charitable activities**

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

2.5 Interest receivable

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Academy Trust; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the institution with whom the funds are deposited.

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.6 Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Long-term leasehold property	- 25 years straight line
Long-term leasehold land	- 125 years straight line
Furniture and equipment	- 5 years straight line
Computer equipment	- 3 years straight line

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use and reclassified to freehold or leasehold land and buildings.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

2.7 Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value after making due allowance for obsolete and slow-moving stocks.

2.8 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

2.9 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

ALBAN CITY FREE SCHOOL LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.10 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

2.11 Financial instruments

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 16. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 17. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

2.12 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance Sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.12 Pensions (continued)

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

2.13 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

3. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgment

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 24, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

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4. Income from donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Donations	5,286	-	5,286
Capital grants	-	369,894	369,894
Donated fixed assets	-	5,720	5,720
	5,286	375,614	380,900
	5,286	375,614	380,900
	<i>Unrestricted funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Donations	7,073	-	7,073
Capital grants	-	8,534	8,534
Donated fixed assets	-	7,341	7,341
	7,073	15,875	22,948
	7,073	15,875	22,948

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

5. Funding for the Academy Trust's charitable activities

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Educational activities			
DfE/ESFA grants			
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	1,621,258	1,621,258
Other DfE/ESFA grants			
UIFSM	-	59,194	59,194
Pupil Premium	-	57,887	57,887
Other	-	51,027	51,027
	-	1,789,366	1,789,366
Other Government grants			
Local authority grants	-	51,033	51,033
Other	-	5,000	5,000
	-	56,033	56,033
Other income from the Academy's educational activities	135,325	-	135,325
COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)			
Catch-up Premium	-	6,162	6,162
	-	6,162	6,162
	135,325	1,851,561	1,986,886
	135,325	1,851,561	1,986,886

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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5. Funding for the Academy Trust's charitable activities (continued)

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Restricted funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Educational activities			
DfE/ESFA grants			
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	1,492,500	1,492,500
Other DfE/ESFA grants			
UIFSM	-	63,356	63,356
Pupil Premium	-	53,702	53,702
Teachers Pay grant	-	73,070	73,070
Others	-	32,030	32,030
	-	1,714,658	1,714,658
Other Government grants			
Local authority grants	-	47,428	47,428
	-	47,428	47,428
Other income from the Academy's educational activities	68,373	-	68,373
COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)			
Catch-up Premium	-	31,120	31,120
	-	31,120	31,120
	68,373	1,793,206	1,861,579
	68,373	1,793,206	1,861,579

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

6. Income from other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Hire of facilities	35,897	35,897
Supply teacher insurance claim	29,434	29,434
RPA claims	17,814	17,814
Other income	2,672	2,672
	85,817	85,817
	85,817	85,817

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Hire of facilities	27,531	27,531
Other income	1,660	1,660
	29,191	29,191
	29,191	29,191

7. Investment income

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Short term deposits	4,366	4,366
	4,366	4,366

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Short term deposits	7,669	7,669
	7,669	7,669

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

8. Expenditure

	Staff Costs 2022 £	Premises 2022 £	Other 2022 £	Total 2022 £
Expenditure on fundraising trading activities:				
Direct costs	3,913	-	9,110	13,023
Educational activities:				
Direct costs	1,531,048	-	130,362	1,661,410
Allocated support costs	165,986	341,110	232,431	739,527
	<u>1,700,947</u>	<u>341,110</u>	<u>371,903</u>	<u>2,413,960</u>
	<i>Staff Costs 2021 £</i>	<i>Premises 2021 £</i>	<i>Other 2021 £</i>	<i>Total 2021 £</i>
Expenditure on fundraising trading activities:				
Direct costs	2,175	-	7,999	10,174
Educational activities:				
Direct costs	1,484,994	-	97,709	1,582,703
Allocated support costs	166,451	325,360	184,489	676,300
	<u>1,653,620</u>	<u>325,360</u>	<u>290,197</u>	<u>2,269,177</u>

9. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Activities undertaken directly 2022 £	Support costs 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Educational activities	<u>1,661,410</u>	<u>739,527</u>	<u>2,400,937</u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

9. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

	<i>Activities undertaken directly 2021 £</i>	<i>Support costs 2021 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Educational activities	<u>1,582,703</u>	<u>676,300</u>	<u>2,259,003</u>

Analysis of support costs

	Educational activities 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Pension finance costs	7,000	7,000
Staff costs	165,986	165,986
Depreciation	219,722	219,722
Technology costs	29,590	29,590
Premises costs	121,388	121,388
Other support costs	182,077	182,077
Legal costs	13	13
Governance costs	13,751	13,751
	<u>739,527</u>	<u>739,527</u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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9. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs (continued)

	<i>Educational activities 2021 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Pension finance costs	2,000	2,000
Staff costs	168,451	168,451
Depreciation	222,814	222,814
Technology costs	16,960	16,960
Premises costs	102,546	102,546
Other support costs	130,777	130,777
Legal costs	2,250	2,250
Governance costs	30,502	30,502
	<u>676,300</u>	<u>676,300</u>

10. Net income/(expenditure)

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:

	2022 £	2021 £
Operating lease rentals	1,447	1,167
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	219,722	222,814
Fees paid to auditors for:		
- audit	8,250	6,850
- other services	1,750	3,225
- previous auditor's other services	800	-
	<u>800</u>	<u>-</u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

11. Staff

a. Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£	£
Wages and salaries	1,144,532	<i>1,188,989</i>
Social security costs	101,915	<i>104,179</i>
Pension costs	393,922	<i>352,033</i>
	1,640,369	<i>1,645,201</i>
Agency staff costs	60,578	<i>8,419</i>
	1,700,947	<i>1,653,620</i>

b. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy Trust during the year was as follows:

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	No.	No.
Teachers	24	<i>23</i>
Administration and support	28	<i>29</i>
	52	<i>52</i>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

11. Staff (continued)

c. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	No.	<i>No.</i>
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	1	<i>1</i>

d. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of key management personnel benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £339,091 (*2021 - £ 361,556*).

12. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy Trust. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2022	<i>2021</i>
		£	<i>£</i>
C Carter	Remuneration	15,000 -	<i>40,000 -</i>
		20,000	<i>45,000</i>
	Pension contributions paid	5,000 -	<i>5,000 -</i>
		10,000	<i>10,000</i>
G Stray	Remuneration	75,000 -	<i>70,000 -</i>
		80,000	<i>75,000</i>
	Pension contributions paid	15,000 -	<i>15,000 -</i>
		20,000	<i>20,000</i>
C Ellis	Remuneration	35,000 -	<i>30,000 -</i>
		40,000	<i>35,000</i>
	Pension contributions paid	5,000 -	<i>0 - 5,000</i>
		10,000	

During the year ended 31 August 2022, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (*2021 - £NIL*).

13. Trustees' and Officers' insurance

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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14. Tangible fixed assets

	Long-term leasehold property £	Furniture and equipment £	Computer equipment £	Total £
Cost or valuation				
At 1 September 2021	6,575,000	188,890	173,241	6,937,131
Additions	-	932	9,455	10,387
Disposals	-	-	(11,540)	(11,540)
At 31 August 2022	<u>6,575,000</u>	<u>189,822</u>	<u>171,156</u>	<u>6,935,978</u>
Depreciation				
At 1 September 2021	230,351	166,942	148,968	546,261
Charge for the year	197,500	5,737	16,485	219,722
On disposals	-	-	(11,540)	(11,540)
At 31 August 2022	<u>427,851</u>	<u>172,679</u>	<u>153,913</u>	<u>754,443</u>
Net book value				
At 31 August 2022	<u>6,147,149</u>	<u>17,143</u>	<u>17,243</u>	<u>6,181,535</u>
At 31 August 2021	<u>6,344,649</u>	<u>21,948</u>	<u>24,273</u>	<u>6,390,870</u>

15. Stocks

	2022 £	2021 £
Clothing	<u>480</u>	<u>554</u>

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16. Debtors

	2022 £	2021 £
Due within one year		
Other debtors	21,806	23,990
Prepayments and accrued income	436,051	10,994
	457,857	34,984
	457,857	34,984

17. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2022 £	2021 £
Other taxation and social security	24,700	25,220
Other creditors	27,851	28,790
Accruals and deferred income	92,839	69,945
	145,390	123,955
	145,390	123,955

	2022 £	2021 £
Deferred income at 1 September 2021	46,913	63,802
Resources deferred during the year	51,621	46,913
Amounts released from previous periods	(46,913)	(63,802)
	51,621	46,913
	51,621	46,913

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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18. Statement of funds

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
Unrestricted funds						
General funds	333,420	230,794	(112,778)	-	-	451,436
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	323,921	1,621,258	(1,705,157)	3,777	-	243,799
UIFSM	-	59,194	(59,194)	-	-	-
Pupil premium	-	57,887	(57,887)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	51,027	(51,027)	-	-	-
Local authority grants	-	51,033	(51,033)	-	-	-
Other government grants	-	5,000	(5,000)	-	-	-
Catch-up premium	-	6,162	(6,162)	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(331,000)	-	(146,000)	-	695,000	218,000
	(7,079)	1,851,561	(2,081,460)	3,777	695,000	461,799
Restricted fixed asset funds						
DfE/ESFA capital grants	-	369,894	-	(8,444)	-	361,450
Donated land and building	6,344,649	-	(197,500)	-	-	6,147,149
Local authority capital grants	2,531	-	(2,531)	-	-	-
Capital expenditure from GAG	37,484	-	(15,905)	4,667	-	26,246
Donated assets	6,206	5,720	(3,786)	-	-	8,140
	6,390,870	375,614	(219,722)	(3,777)	-	6,542,985

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

18. Statement of funds (continued)

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
Total Restricted funds	6,383,791	2,227,175	(2,301,182)	-	695,000	7,004,784
Total funds	6,717,211	2,457,969	(2,413,960)	-	695,000	7,456,220

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objectives of the free school at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed assets funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department of Education.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2022.

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18. Statement of funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	<i>Balance at 1 September 2020 £</i>	<i>Income £</i>	<i>Expenditure £</i>	<i>Transfers in/out £</i>	<i>Gains/ (Losses) £</i>	<i>Balance at 31 August 2021 £</i>
Unrestricted funds						
General funds	299,556	112,306	(78,442)	-	-	333,420
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	424,595	1,492,500	(1,576,215)	(16,959)	-	323,921
UIFSM	-	63,356	(63,356)	-	-	-
Pupil premium	-	53,702	(53,702)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	32,030	(32,030)	-	-	-
Local authority grants	-	47,428	(47,428)	-	-	-
Catch-up premium	-	31,120	(31,120)	-	-	-
Teachers pay grant	-	73,070	(73,070)	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(86,000)	-	(91,000)	-	(154,000)	(331,000)
	<u>338,595</u>	<u>1,793,206</u>	<u>(1,967,921)</u>	<u>(16,959)</u>	<u>(154,000)</u>	<u>(7,079)</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds						
DfE/ESFA capital grants	-	8,534	-	(8,534)	-	-
Donated land and building	6,542,015	-	(197,366)	-	-	6,344,649
Local authority capital grants	14,571	-	(12,040)	-	-	2,531
Capital expenditure from GAG	24,264	-	(12,273)	25,493	-	37,484
Donated assets	-	7,341	(1,135)	-	-	6,206

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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18. Statement of funds (continued)

	<i>Balance at 1 September 2020</i>	<i>Income</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>	<i>Transfers in/out</i>	<i>Gains/ (Losses)</i>	<i>Balance at 31 August 2021</i>
	£	£	£	£	£	£
	6,580,850	15,875	(222,814)	16,959	-	6,390,870
Total Restricted funds	6,919,445	1,809,081	(2,190,735)	-	(154,000)	6,383,791
Total funds	7,219,001	1,921,387	(2,269,177)	-	(154,000)	6,717,211

19. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

	Unrestricted funds 2022	Restricted funds 2022	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022	Total funds 2022
	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	6,181,535	6,181,535
Current assets	451,436	389,189	361,450	1,202,075
Creditors due within one year	-	(145,390)	-	(145,390)
Pension scheme asset	-	218,000	-	218,000
Total	451,436	461,799	6,542,985	7,456,220

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19. Analysis of net assets between funds (continued)

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Restricted funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	6,390,870	6,390,870
Current assets	333,420	447,876	-	781,296
Creditors due within one year	-	(123,955)	-	(123,955)
Pension scheme liability	-	(331,000)	-	(331,000)
Total	<u>333,420</u>	<u>(7,079)</u>	<u>6,390,870</u>	<u>6,717,211</u>

20. Reconciliation of net income/(expenditure) to net cash flow from operating activities

	2022 £	2021 £
Net income/(expenditure) for the year (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	44,009	(347,790)
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation	219,722	222,814
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(375,614)	(15,875)
Interest receivable	(4,366)	(7,669)
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	146,000	91,000
Decrease/(increase) in stocks	74	(15)
(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(422,873)	812
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	21,435	(12,833)
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(371,613)</u>	<u>(69,556)</u>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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21. Cash flows from investing activities

	2022 £	2021 £
Dividends, interest and rents from investments	4,366	7,669
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(10,387)	(32,834)
Capital grants from DfE Group	375,614	15,875
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities	369,593	(9,290)

22. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2022 £	2021 £
Cash in hand and at bank	743,738	745,758
Total cash and cash equivalents	743,738	745,758

23. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2021 £	Cash flows £	At 31 August 2022 £
Cash at bank and in hand	745,758	(2,020)	743,738
	745,758	(2,020)	743,738

24. Pension commitments

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Hertfordshire County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £27,851 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2022 (2021 - £28,790) and are included within creditors.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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24. Pension commitments (continued)

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £171,908 (2021 - £178,750).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (<https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx>).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

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24. Pension commitments (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £102,000 (2021 - £104,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £82,000 (2021 - £83,000) and employees' contributions totalled £20,000 (2021 - £21,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 20.6% for employers and 5.5% to 12.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal actuarial assumptions

	2022	2021
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	3.45	3.30
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	3.05	2.90
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	4.25	1.65

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2022	2021
	Years	Years
<i>Retiring today</i>		
Males	21.90	22.10
Females	24.40	24.50
<i>Retiring in 20 years</i>		
Males	22.90	23.20
Females	26.00	26.20

Sensitivity analysis

	2022	2021
	£000	£000
Discount rate +0.1%	(21)	37
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	30	50
Salary increase rate +0.1%	-	1
Pension increase rate +0.1%	21	35

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24. Pension commitments (continued)

Share of scheme assets

The Academy Trust's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	At 31 August 2022	<i>At 31 August 2021</i>
	£	£
Equities	480,500	490,250
Gilts	221,030	268,250
Property	144,150	101,750
Cash and other liquid assets	115,320	64,750
Total market value of assets	961,000	925,000

The actual return on scheme assets was £(78,000) (2021 - £88,000).

The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as follows:

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£	£
Current service cost	(221,000)	(172,000)
Interest income	16,000	13,000
Interest cost	(23,000)	(15,000)
Total amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities	(228,000)	(174,000)

Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2022	<i>2021</i>
	£	£
At 1 September	1,256,000	808,000
Current service cost	221,000	172,000
Interest cost	23,000	15,000
Employee contributions	20,000	21,000
Actuarial (gains)/losses	(773,000)	242,000
Benefits paid	(4,000)	(2,000)
At 31 August	743,000	1,256,000

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24. Pension commitments (continued)

Changes in the fair value of the Academy Trust's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
At 1 September	925,000	<i>722,000</i>
Interest income	16,000	<i>13,000</i>
Actuarial (losses)/gains	(78,000)	<i>88,000</i>
Employer contributions	82,000	<i>83,000</i>
Employee contributions	20,000	<i>21,000</i>
Benefits paid	(4,000)	<i>(2,000)</i>
At 31 August	961,000	<i>925,000</i>

25. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2022 the Academy Trust had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Not later than 1 year	1,541	<i>291</i>
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	1,926	<i>-</i>
	3,467	<i>291</i>

26. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £1 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

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27. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Academy Trust and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the Academy Trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

The following related party transaction took place in the period of accounts:

A director of the academy trust, Gordan Baisley, is also a shareholder of Good Energy. There were no (2021: £11,075) transactions during the period.

No other related party transactions took place the period other than certain Trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 11.